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10CS72

## Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 Embedded Computing Systems

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

- 1 a. Define embedded system. What are the characteristics and constraints of an embedded system? Explain. (08 Marks)
  - b. Discuss briefly the challenges faced in designing an embedded system. (07 Marks)

c. Mention and briefly explain the tools used in the development of embedded system.

(05 Marks)

- 2 a. What is ARM? Explain the registers and instruction set of ARM processor with suitable example. (10 Marks)
  - b. Define the followings:
    - i) Supervisor mode
    - ii) Exception
    - iii) TRAP
    - iv) Coprocessor
    - v) Memory mapping
    - vi) Truncation and rounding errors.

(10 Marks)

- 3 a. Explain the hardware device with internal vector address generation. (10 Marks)
  - b. What is DMA? Explain the working of DMA controller with a block diagram. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. Discuss the working of a timer/counter system and watch dog timer. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write and explain the DFG for an output  $Y_n$  of a FIR filter, where  $Y_n = \sum a_i X_{n-i}$ . (10 Marks)

## PART - B

- 5 a. What is Kernel? List and explain the service provided by it. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the different types of memory management strategies employed in RTOS. (10 Marks)
- a. Explain the various IPC mechanisms that are needed to communicate among processor.
  (10 Marks)
  - b. How to evaluate the performance of an OS that considers the assumptions made for scheduling policies. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain the power management and optimization for processes that help to manage the systems power consumption. (10 Marks)
  - b. Describe the significant functional and non-functional requirements that need to be analyzed in selection of an RTOS for an embedded system design. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Write short notes on the following:
  - i) IDE ii) Simulator

(10 Marks)

b. Discuss the various Target hardware debugging tools in embedded product development.

(10 Marks)

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.